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LETTER DATED 31 MARCH 1998 FROM THE CHARGÉ D'AFFAIRES A.I.  
OF THE PERMANENT MISSION OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA TO THE UNITED  
NATIONS ADDRESSED TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL

On instructions from my Government, I have the honour to submit to you a letter from the Minister for Foreign Affairs, Roy Yaki, addressed to the President of the Security Council.

My Government would appreciate his advice concerning the form of endorsement that members of the Security Council are able to give in response to the request contained in the letter.

I should also like to advise that my Government will be sending a special ministerial-level representative to New York, the Special State Negotiator for Bougainville, Sir John R. Kaputin, to provide such information as members of the Security Council might seek. The proposed dates for the visit are 10 to 15 April 1998 (subject to the availability of the President of the Security Council and the Secretary-General).

I should be grateful if you would circulate the present letter and its annex as an official document of the Security Council.

(Signed) Jimmy U. OVIA  
Chargé d'Affaires a.i.



Annex

Letter dated 30 March 1998 from the Minister for Foreign  
Affairs of Papua New Guinea addressed to the President  
of the Security Council

I have the honour to inform you of recent developments through which the parties to the nine-year-old conflict in Bougainville, Papua New Guinea, have met and agreed to a secure and lasting peace by peaceful means. They include a truce, signed in Burnham, New Zealand, on 10 October 1997 (the Burnham Truce) and the Agreement on Peace, Security and Development on Bougainville, signed at Lincoln, New Zealand, on 23 January 1996 (the Lincoln Agreement), which, among other things, extends the truce until a permanent and irrevocable ceasefire takes effect at 2400 hours on 30 April 1998.

Copies of the Burnham Truce and the Lincoln Agreement (which was signed in the present of a representative of the Secretary-General) are attached for information.

In addition to the Government of the Independent State of Papua New Guinea, the parties engaged in the peace process include the main Bougainvillean groups: the Bougainville Transitional Government, the Bougainville Resistance, the Bougainville Interim Government and the Bougainville Revolutionary Army. Leaders of all of these groups have signed the Lincoln Agreement and are cooperating in its implementation.

The Burnham Truce includes an agreement to invite a neutral regional Truce Monitoring Group, composed of civilian and military personnel from Australia, Fiji, New Zealand and Vanuatu, to promote and instil public confidence in the peace process and to observe and monitor implementation of the truce. I had the honour to provide the Secretary-General with a copy of the agreement under cover of a letter dated 15 December 1997.

The initial deployment of the Truce Monitoring Group, which was due to expire on 31 January, has since been extended, in accordance with the agreement, until 30 April, when the ceasefire will take effect. All of the parties agree that the presence and activities of the Truce Monitoring Group, which is unarmed, have made an outstandingly positive contribution to providing the security and reassurance on which peace depends.

The parties have, therefore, agreed to invite a neutral regional Peace Monitoring Group, also made up on a regional basis and working within a similar framework as the Truce Monitoring Group, to monitor and report on compliance of the parties with all aspects of the ceasefire. Other aspects of the mandate for the neutral regional Peace Monitoring Group are set out in paragraph 6 of the Lincoln Agreement (see attachment I).

My Government, in consultation with the other parties involved in the peace process, is holding discussions with the Governments of Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Vanuatu and other States in the South Pacific with a view to early

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finalization of detailed arrangements for their participation in the Peace Monitoring Group after 30 April.

As paragraph 5 of the Lincoln Agreement makes clear, the parties to the ceasefire look to the United Nations to support their efforts to secure a lasting peace by peaceful means. Consistent with the Lincoln Agreement, I therefore have the honour, on behalf of the independent State of Papua New Guinea, to request the Security Council to endorse the Lincoln Agreement on Peace, Security and Development on Bougainville, including establishment of the neutral regional Peace Monitoring Group for which paragraph 6 provides.

Under separate cover, my Government is also requesting the Secretary-General to appoint and deploy a United Nations observer mission to monitor implementation as foreseen in paragraph 5.2 of the Lincoln Agreement.

The conflict in Bougainville has cost not only the participants but also many innocent people and Papua New Guinea as a whole very dearly - in loss, injury and disruption of human life, damage and destruction of property, as well as opportunities foregone.

All of the parties are determined to ensure that the peace process succeeds.

The United Nations would be sending important and encouraging signals of the international community's support for peace by accepting my Government's requests, respectively, for Security Council endorsement and for the Secretary-General to send a small observer mission to monitor implementation of the Lincoln Agreement.

Let me take the opportunity to assure the Security Council of my Government's firm commitment to give full effect to both the letter and the spirit of the Lincoln Agreement, including reconciliation, restoration, an early return to civilian peacetime arrangements for maintaining public order and law, as well as free and fair elections for a Bougainville Reconciliation Government before the end of 1998.

(Signed) Roy YAKI, MP  
Minister for Foreign Affairs

Attachment I

Lincoln Agreement on Peace, Security and Development  
on Bougainville

The Government of Papua New Guinea, the Bougainville Transitional Government, the Bougainville Resistance Force, the Bougainville Interim Government, the Bougainville Revolutionary Army and the Bougainville Leaders (the "Parties"), having met in Lincoln University, Christchurch, New Zealand, from 19 to 23 January 1998,

*Praying for the Almighty's forgiveness, guidance and blessing for their common endeavours,*

*Emphasizing their firm commitment to peace by building on the achievements in the Burnham Declaration, the Burnham Truce and the Cairns Commitment,*

*Acknowledging the suffering, pain and loss on all sides of the conflict that they have agreed to end forever,*

*Committing themselves to peace, reconciliation and working together for the common good,*

*Engaged in a process of consultation and cooperation, initiated by Bougainvillean leaders, which they will continue,*

Hereby agree to the following:

1. PEACEFUL MEANS

The parties will cooperate to achieve and maintain peace by peaceful means. They also pledge to renounce the use of armed forces and violence, and agree to resolve any differences by consultation, both now and in the future. They also confirm their respect for human rights and the rule of law.

2. EXTENSION OF THE TRUCE

The parties agree to extend the period of the truce currently in force to 30 April 1998 to allow for consultation as regards the establishment of the ceasefire.

3. CEASEFIRE

3.1 A permanent and irrevocable ceasefire will take effect in Bougainville at 2400 hours on 30 April 1998.

3.2 The parties will cooperate to reduce fear in Bougainville and take urgent steps to cooperate in promoting public awareness of, and respect for, the ceasefire.

3.3 Immediately after the ceasefire takes effect, the parties will refrain from use of arms, ammunition, explosives and other instruments of death, injury or destruction in Bougainville.

3.4 The parties will not manufacture, trade or distribute weapons or ammunition.

3.5 The parties will cooperate in accordance with the law in reporting and preventing the use, manufacture, importation, sale, trade or exchange of weapons and ammunition.

3.6 The parties will cooperate with the successor to the Truce Monitoring Group in recording, locating and arranging for the disposal of all arms, ammunition, explosives and other instruments of death, injury and destruction, including parts and ingredients of all the parties in Bougainville.

#### 4. WITHDRAWAL OF DEFENCE FORCE FROM BOUGAINVILLE

The parties agree to a phased withdrawal of the Papua New Guinea Defence Force from Bougainville subject to restoration of civil authority.

#### 5. PEACE MONITORING GROUP

5.1 The Papua New Guinea National Government undertakes to conclude the arrangements required for deployment of the successor to the neutral regional Truce Monitoring Group by no later than 30 April 1998.

5.2 The Papua New Guinea National Government will seek the endorsement of the United Nations Security Council for these arrangements, including the appointment of a special observer mission to monitor these arrangements.

#### 6. MANDATE OF THE PEACEKEEPING FORCE

The mandate of the successor to the Truce Monitoring Group will be:

(a) To monitor and report on the compliance of the parties to all aspects of the ceasefire;

(b) To promote and instil confidence in the peace process through its presence, good offices and interaction with people in Bougainville;

(c) To provide people in Bougainville with information about the ceasefire and other aspects of the peace process;

(d) To provide such assistance in restoration and development consistent with this agreement as the parties may agree and available resources allow;

(e) To assist with the development and training and institution of a Bougainvillean constabulary;

and such other matters as may be agreed to by the parties that will assist with the democratic resolution of the situation.

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7. TRANSITION TO CIVILIAN PEACETIME POLICING

The parties will cooperate in:

- (a) Re-establishing the village court system in Bougainville; and
- (b) Restoration of civilian peacetime policing, including arrangements that will facilitate the recruitment, training and deployment of Bougainvillean police.

8. RECONCILIATION

8.1 The parties will cooperate in promoting reconciliation between Bougainvilleans and with other individuals, groups and organizations in Papua New Guinea.

8.2 The parties agree to free and democratic elections on Bougainville to elect a Bougainville Reconciliation Government before the end of 1998.

9. REMOVAL OF BOUNTIES AND FREE MOVEMENT

The Papua New Guinea National Government:

- (a) Has confirmed the removal of bounties; and
- (b) Will facilitate the free and unhindered movement of Papua New Guineans into, within and out of Papua New Guinea in accordance with the law.

10. AMNESTY AND PARDON

The Papua New Guinea National Government will:

- (a) Grant amnesty to persons involved in crisis-related activities on all sides;
- (b) Following receipt of advice from the Advisory Committee on the Power of Mercy, recommend pardons for persons convicted of crisis-related offences.

11. RESTORATION AND DEVELOPMENT

11.1 The parties will cooperate in restoration and development in Bougainville in both the public and private sectors, with particular emphasis on rural areas.

11.2 The Papua New Guinea National Government will seek appropriate forms of assistance from international organizations, foreign Governments and organizations for restoration and development in Bougainville.

11.3 Assistance for restoration and development in Bougainville will, to the maximum practical extent, be sought and administered so as to promote Bougainvillean participation.

11.4 The Papua New Guinea National Government will prepare an indicative programme in consultation with the parties to help secure funding and other resources to assist in restoration and development in Bougainville.

11.5 The parties agree to cooperate in restoring normalcy, including the return of Bougainvilleans in care centres to their villages and resuming development in Bougainville by acting without delay:

(a) To facilitate communication with and access to villages on Bougainville;

(b) To provide essential services, such as health and education.

## 12. CONSULTATION AND LIAISON

The parties agree to promote consultation, cooperation and liaison at the political level among Bougainvilleans and with the Papua New Guinea National Government.

## 13. POLITICAL ISSUE

13.1 The parties agree to meet again in Bougainville to address the political issue before the end of June 1998.

13.2 Officials will meet as required to prepare for such meetings.

## 14. PUBLIC AWARENESS

The parties will cooperate in promoting public awareness of, and respect for, the present Agreement.

## 15. ANNEXES TO THE AGREEMENT AND SUBSIDIARY ARRANGEMENTS

Detailed arrangements for implementation and development of the present Agreement may, by agreement, be embodied in annexes or subsidiary arrangements to the present Agreement.

## 16. ONGOING COOPERATION

In signing the present Agreement, the parties whose signatures appear below commit themselves to working together for peace, justice, security and development in Bougainville by:

(a) Cooperating with each other; and

(b) Promoting a bipartisan approach in the National Parliament and in the community as a whole.

Done at Lincoln, Christchurch, New Zealand this 23rd day of January, 1998.

(Signed) Sir John KAPUTIN  
Chief Negotiator  
Papua New Guinea Government

(Signed) Joseph KABUI  
Vice President  
Bougainville Interim Government

(Signed) Sam AKOITAI  
Minister for Bougainville Affairs  
Papua New Guinea Government

(Signed) General Sam KAUNA  
Commander,  
Bougainville Revolutionary Army

(Signed) Gerard SINATO  
Premier  
Bougainville Transitional Government

(Signed) John MOMIS  
Member for Bougainville Region  
Papua New Guinea Government

(Signed) Michael LAIMO  
Member for South Bougainville  
Papua New Guinea Government

(Signed) Michael OGIO  
Member for North Bougainville  
Papua New Guinea Government

(Signed) Hilary MASIRIA  
Resistance Commander

WITNESSED BY:

(Signed) Bartholomew ULUFA'ALU  
Prime Minister  
Solomon Islands



Attachment II

The Burnham Truce

Reaffirming the principles contained in the Burnham Declaration of 5-18 July 1997, representatives of the National Government of Papua New Guinea, the Bougainville Transitional Government, the Resistance, the Bougainville Interim Government and the Bougainville Revolutionary Army, having met in Burnham military camp, New Zealand, from 1 to 10 October 1997, recognize the desirability of taking immediate positive measures:

- To cease armed conflict;
- For peace and reconciliation; and
- For the return of normalcy and restoration of services by all parties,

and pending a formal meeting of leaders, desirably by 31 January 1998,

Have agreed, as immediate interim measures, to the following:

1. To respect and promote basic human rights and fundamental freedoms;
2. To refrain from all acts of intimidation and armed confrontation;
3. To promote peace and reconciliation in the community;
4. To lift all restrictions so as to restore freedom of movement and delivery of services to the people of Bougainville, subject to appropriate clearances;
5. That field commanders of the Papua New Guinea Security Forces, the Resistance and the Bougainville Revolutionary Army, and village chiefs meet on a regular basis to consult, review and monitor the implementation of this commitment as well as to consult as required and resolve any incidents which may threaten or breach these understandings as well as to promote the aspirations expressed herein;
6. To recommend to the National Government and leaders on Bougainville to immediately invite a neutral regional group to monitor the terms of this agreement.

This agreement shall take effect as of the date of signature.

Signed at Burnham Military Camp, Burnham, New Zealand on this tenth day of October, 1997.

Papua New Guinea National  
Government Delegation:

(Signed) Robert IGARA  
Secretary for Prime Minister  
and National Executive Council  
and Delegation Leader

Bougainville Transitional  
Government

(Signed) Kapeatu PUARIA  
Legal Advisor  
(Bougainville Transitional  
Government)  
Delegation Leader

Bougainville Interim Government/  
Bougainville Revolutionary Army

(Signed) Martin MIRIORI  
Secretary  
(Bougainville Interim  
Government) and Delegation  
Leader

WITNESSED BY:

(Signed) Rev. Leslie BOSETO  
Minister for Home Affairs  
Government of Solomon Islands

(Signed) Don McKINNON  
Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade  
Government of New Zealand

PAPUA NEW GUINEA SECURITY FORCES

Royal Papua New Guinea Constabulary

Papua New Guinea Defence Force

(Signed) Ludwig KEMBU  
Deputy Commissioner of Police  
Chief of Operations

(Signed) Brig. Gen. Leo NUJA  
Commander  
Papua New Guinea Defence Force

(Signed) John TOGUATA  
Assistant Commissioner of Police  
Divisional Commander  
Islands Division

(Signed) Lt. Col. Michael TAMALANGA  
Commanding Officer 2RPIR

(Signed) Lt. Col. Jeffrey WIRI  
Director Land Operations  
Headquarters  
Papua New Guinea Defence Force

(Signed) Lt. Col. Peniel NILIGUR  
Director Military Intelligence  
Headquarters  
Papua New Guinea Defence Force

RESISTANCE COMMANDERS

Buka

Hilary MASIRIA  
Donald HAMAO

Northwest

Justin PERESIVERI  
Jonathan TORE  
John Bosco DOAKA

Tinputz

Ross VAVEIO

Wakunai

Paul AKOITAL  
Tony BUSU

Kieta

Hilary LONI  
John Bosco PIRITOI

Buin

Jacob NAISY  
Philip PUSUA  
Henry KIUMO  
Andy FOSTER  
Cosmas PIRUKE

Siwai

David MIKISA  
Michael KOMOIKO  
Pius KUHEU

Bana

Jacob LAULAU  
Enoch PUKARO  
Daniel NAMAKE

BOUGAINVILLE REVOLUTIONARY ARMY COMMANDERS

(Signed) Sam KAUONA, General  
(Signed) Ishmael TOROAMA, Chief of Staff  
(Signed) Peter NAGUO, Chief of Operations  
(Signed) Steven TOPESEI, Task Force Commander  
(Signed) Ben KAMDA, Planner  
(Signed) Aloysious SINGKA, Ground Force Commander  
(Signed) Barnabas TOBI  
(Signed) Timothy Laku SIVE, Training Commander

BOUGAINVILLE COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES - COMMANDERS

(Signed) Epeli EPIOVA	(Signed) Glen BIARAS
(Signed) Steven KIWI	(Signed) Joel PATU
(Signed) Pais MAKO	(Signed) George DIVA
(Signed) John MUKAKI	(Signed) Sammy DARIUS
(Signed) Justin KOKIAI	(Signed) Noel RUFO
(Signed) Ben PAURA	(Signed) Darius WAMI
(Signed) Kevin KAPARIKA	(Signed) Benjamin KOMENA
(Signed) Thomas TARI	(Signed) Eddy MOHIN
(Signed) Cornelius SOLOMON	(Signed) Frank SINAKU
(Signed) Joe MARK	(Signed) John KOURO
(Signed) John KONGKAI	(Signed) Amos OVE
(Signed) Eric NETO	(Signed) Sylvester WANE
(Signed) David TSIKIA	(Signed) Lucas ALIKUS
(Signed) Getsi TANAHAN	(Signed) Zachias PEAHIRI

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