

|                                 |                                       |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Country/entity</b>           | Guatemala                             |
| <b>Region</b>                   | Americas                              |
| <b>Agreement name</b>           | Agreement on a Firm and Lasting Peace |
| <b>Date</b>                     | 29 Dec 1996                           |
| <b>Agreement status</b>         | Multiparty signed/agreed              |
| <b>Interim arrangement</b>      | Yes                                   |
| <b>Agreement/conflict level</b> | Intrastate/intrastate conflict        |

### **Guatemalan Civil War (1960 - 1996)**

Civil war broke out in Guatemala when numerous leftist and agrarian groups took up arms in 1960 in face of the repression from the conservative regime of Carlos Castillo Armas. The Armas regime came to power in 1954 following a CIA-backed coup against the leftist government of Jacobo Arbenz. The main rebel umbrella was the Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity (URNG). During the civil war numerous counts of genocide and mass disappearances occurred. In the late 1980s, when a civilian government came to power, the URNG changed tactics when releasing that they wouldn't come to power through armed conflict. The war came to an end on December 29, 1996, and since then URNG converted to an official political party.

Close

Guatemalan Civil War (1960 - 1996)

|                        |                                       |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Stage</b>           | Framework/substantive - comprehensive |
| <b>Conflict nature</b> | Government                            |
| <b>Peace process</b>   | Guatemala peace process               |

**Parties**

For the Government of Guatemala:

(Signed) Gustavo PORRAS CASTEJON

(Signed) Otto PEREZ-MOLINA, Brigadier-General

(Signed) Raquel ZELAYA ROSALES

(Signed) Richard AITKENHEAD CASTILLO

For the Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatemalteca:

(Signed) Ricardo RAMÍREZ DE LÉON (Commander Rolando MÓRAN)

(Signed) Jorge Ismael SOTO GARCÍA (Commander Pablo MONSANTO)

(Signed) Ricardo ROSALES ROMÁN (Carlos GONZÁLES)

(Signed) Jorge Edilberto ROSAL MELÉNDEZ

For the United Nations:

(Signed) Boutros BOUTROS-GHALI

**Third parties**

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**Description**

The final peace agreement bringing together all previous agreements and binding them into an agenda for peace. These previous agreements (see 'Other agreements section') constitute integral parts of this final Peace Agreement but are coded as separate agreements.

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**Agreement document**

[GT\\_961229\\_AgreementOnFirmAndLastingPeace.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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## **Women, girls and gender**

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <b>Participation</b>              | Participation→Effective participation<br>Preamble:<br>7. The genuine participation of citizens - both men and women - from all sectors of society is essential for achieving social justice and economic growth. The State must broaden these opportunities for participation and strengthen its own role as guiding force of national development, lawmaker, source of public investment, provider of basic services and promoter of social consensus and settlement of disputes. To that end, it must raise fiscal revenues and, as a matter of priority, channel public spending towards social investment. |
| <b>Equality</b>                   | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Particular groups of women</b> | No specific mention.   |
| <b>International law</b>          | No specific mention.   |
| <b>New institutions</b>           | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Violence against women</b>     | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Transitional justice</b>       | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Institutional reform</b>       | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Development</b>                | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Implementation</b>             | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Other</b>                      | No specific mention.   |

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