

Country/entity	Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Resolutions of the Nakuru Peace Agreement between the Luo and Nandi Communities of Kisumu and Nandi Counties attended by National and County Government Officials held at Water Buck Hotel, Nakuru
Date	19 Jun 2018
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga led to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements
Parties	Chairman, Luo Council of Elders [signed, intelligible]; Chairman, Nandi Council of Elders [signed, intelligible]; Chair, Kisumu County Peace Forum [signed, intelligible]; Chair, Nandi Country Peace Forum [signed, intelligible]; Regional Coordinator, Nyanza [signed, intelligible]; Regional Coordinator, Rift Valley [signed, intelligible]; Secretary, Peacebuilding and Disaster Response [signed, intelligible]; Governor, Kisumu County [signed, intelligible]; Governor, Nandi County [signed, intelligible];

Third parties Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government
Peacebuilding and Conflict Management Directorate / National Steering Committee on
Peacebuilding and Conflict Management

Description Luo and Nandi communities agree to let Kenyan institutions settle border disputes
between counties and commit to non-violent solutions to stock theft and other sources
of tension.

Agreement document [KE_180619_Luo and Nandi Agreement.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Local agreement properties

Process type	Formal structured process
Rationale	The process was coordinated and supported by the Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government jointly with the Peacebuilding and Conflict Management Directorate / National Steering Committee on Peacebuilding and Conflict Management. The NCIC previously hosted a meeting to reach a 'Nandi and Kisumu Counties Peace Pact' in 2016.
Is there a documented link to a national peace process?	No
Link to national process: articulated rationale	No stated link in the agreement, and addresses the historic Kisumu-Nandi Border Conflict, rather than post-election violence. However, was held under the auspices of the NCIC, which is a product of the national peace process after the 2008.
Name of Locale	Kisumu County, Nandi County
Nature of Locale	Region
GPS Lat/Long (DD)	-0.003693, 35.103801
Participant type	Central state actor Local state actor Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder Regional state actor
Mediator, facilitator or similar	Mediator or similar referred to
Mediator (references)	Facilitated by the Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government jointly with the Peacebuilding and Conflict Management Directorate / National Steering Committee on Peacebuilding and Conflict Management.
Type of mediator/facilitator/similar	Central state actor

Local issues

Ritual/prayer and process (including use of scripture)	No specific mention.
Grievance List	No specific mention.

**Cattle rustling/
banditry**

Page 2, 1.3 On Stock Theft:

a) Security agencies to follow up on animal recovery, ensure return of stolen livestock to their owners and arrest of criminals involved.

b) Peace committee members and communities are encouraged to share information with their respective security and national government administrative officers.

Social cover

No specific mention.
