

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <b>Country/entity</b>           | Madagascar  |
| <b>Region</b>                   | Africa (excl MENA)  |
| <b>Agreement name</b>           | Accord N°2 de Maputo sur le Cas du Président Marc Ravalomanana  |
| <b>Date</b>                     | 8 Aug 2009  |
| <b>Agreement status</b>         | Multiparty signed/agreed  |
| <b>Interim arrangement</b>      | Yes   |
| <b>Agreement/conflict level</b> | Intrastate/intrastate conflict  |
| <b>Stage</b>                    | Implementation/renegotiation  |
| <b>Conflict nature</b>          | Government  |
| <b>Peace process</b>            | Madagascar peace process  |
| <b>Parties</b>                  | Rajoelina, Andry<br>Ratsiraka, Didier<br>Ravalomanana, Marc<br>Zafy, Albert   |
| <b>Third parties</b>            | Ont signe comme témoins:<br>Pour l'Union Africaine<br>Ablasse Ouedraogo<br><br>Pour la SADC<br>Joaquim Chissano, chef de l'Equipe Conjointe de Médiation pour Madagascar<br><br>Pour l'Organisation Internationale de la Francophonie<br>Edem Kodjo<br><br>Pour les Nations Unies<br>Tiébilé Dramé<br><br>Page 1, Untitled Preamble<br>Within the framework of the mandate of the Joint Mediation Team for Madagascar, under the auspices of the African Union, SADC, OIF and the United Nations, |
| <b>Description</b>              | A short agreement relating specifically to the annulment of charges against President Ravalomanana.   |

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**Agreement document** [MG\\_090808\\_Accord de Maputo 2\\_tr.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

**Agreement document (original language)** [MG\\_090808\\_Accord de Maputo 2.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#)

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## Groups

**Children/youth** No specific mention.

**Disabled persons** No specific mention.

**Elderly/age** No specific mention.

**Migrant workers** No specific mention.

**Racial/ethnic/national group** No specific mention.

**Religious groups** No specific mention.

**Indigenous people** No specific mention.

**Other groups** No specific mention.

**Refugees/displaced persons** No specific mention.

**Social class** No specific mention.

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## Gender

**Women, girls and gender** No specific mention.

**Men and boys** No specific mention.

**LGBTI** No specific mention.

**Family** Page 2, Article 5  
The transitional authorities shall ensure the protection of President Ravalomanana's family and property.

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## State definition

**Nature of state (general)** No specific mention.

**State configuration** No specific mention.

**Self determination** No specific mention.

**Referendum** No specific mention.

**State symbols** No specific mention.

**Independence/secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/unification** No specific mention.

**Border delimitation** No specific mention.

**Cross-border provision** No specific mention.

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## Governance

**Political institutions (new or reformed)** No specific mention.

**Elections** No specific mention.

**Electoral commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties reform** No specific mention.

**Civil society** No specific mention.

**Traditional/religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public administration** No specific mention.

**Constitution** No specific mention.

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### **Power sharing**

**Political power sharing** No specific mention.

**Territorial power sharing** No specific mention.

**Economic power sharing** No specific mention.

**Military power sharing** No specific mention.

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### **Human rights and equality**

**Human rights/RoL general** No specific mention.

**Bill of rights/similar** No specific mention.

**Treaty incorporation** No specific mention.

**Civil and political rights** No specific mention.

**Socio-economic rights** No specific mention.

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## **Rights related issues**

|                                |                      |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Citizenship</b>             | No specific mention. |
| <b>Democracy</b>               | No specific mention. |
| <b>Detention procedures</b>    | No specific mention. |
| <b>Media and communication</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>Mobility/access</b>         | No specific mention. |
| <b>Protection measures</b>     | No specific mention. |
| <b>Other</b>                   | No specific mention. |

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## **Rights institutions**

|  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| <b>NHRI</b>  | No specific mention. |
| <b>Regional or international human rights institutions</b> | No specific mention. |

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## **Justice sector reform**

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| <b>Criminal justice and emergency law</b> | No specific mention. |
| <b>State of emergency provisions</b>      | No specific mention. |
| <b>Judiciary and courts</b>               | No specific mention. |
| <b>Prisons and detention</b>              | No specific mention. |
| <b>Traditional Laws</b>                   | No specific mention. |

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

**Development or socio-economic reconstruction** No specific mention.

**National economic plan** No specific mention.

**Natural resources** No specific mention.

**International funds** No specific mention.

**Business** No specific mention.

**Taxation** No specific mention.

**Banks** No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

**Land reform/rights** No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/nomadism rights** No specific mention.

**Cultural heritage** No specific mention.

**Environment** No specific mention.

**Water or riparian rights or access** No specific mention.

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## **Security sector**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Security Guarantees</b>                          | <p>Page 2, Article 3<br/>The leaders shall establish a climate of peace and security for all Malagasys. They shall call for an end to all demonstrations likely to create social and political tensions.</p> <p>Page 2, Article 4<br/>The party political leaders of Madagascar state that the return of President Ravalomanana to the country should not be considered until a favourable security and political environment has been established.</p> <p>Page 2, Article 5<br/>The transitional authorities shall ensure the protection of President Ravalomanana's family and property.</p> |
| <b>Ceasefire</b>                                    | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Police</b>                                       | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Armed forces</b>                                 | No specific mention.   |
| <b>DDR</b>  | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Intelligence services</b>                        | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces</b> | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Withdrawal of foreign forces</b>                 | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Corruption</b>                                   | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Crime/organised crime</b>                        | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Drugs</b>  | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Terrorism</b>                                    | No specific mention.   |

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## **Transitional justice**

**Transitional justice general** No specific mention.

**Amnesty/pardon** Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper  
Page 1, Article 1  
We, the four party political leaders of Madagascar, meeting at the Joaquim Chissano International Conference Centre in Maputo, Mozambique, from August 5 to 8, 2009, demand that the legal conviction of Mr Marc Ravalomanana be annulled, in view of the conditions in which the trial took place.  
  
Page 1, Article 2  
The party leaders demand that current charges be dropped and that political prisoners involved in the events of 2009 be released immediately. The leaders shall implement this agreement in accordance with article 15 of the Maputo Political Agreement concerning any damages incurred during the political events of 2002, 2006, 2008 and 2009.

**Courts** No specific mention.

**Mechanism** No specific mention.

**Prisoner release** Page 1, Article 2  
The party leaders demand that current charges be dropped and that political prisoners involved in the events of 2009 be released immediately. The leaders shall implement this agreement in accordance with article 15 of the Maputo Political Agreement concerning any damages incurred during the political events of 2002, 2006, 2008 and 2009.

**Vetting** No specific mention.

**Victims** No specific mention.

**Missing persons** No specific mention.

**Reparations** No specific mention.

**Reconciliation** Page 1, Untitled Preamble  
... Determined and willing to put the national interest above that of individuals, in a spirit of reconciliation,

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## **Implementation**

**UN signatory** UN Representative signed as witness - 'Pour les Nations Unies - Tiebile Drame'.

**Other international signatory** No specific mention.



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|--|--|
| <b>Referendum for agreement</b>            | No specific mention.   |
| <b>International mission/force/similar</b> | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Enforcement mechanism</b>               | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Related cases</b>                       | No specific mention.   |
| <b>Source</b>                              | UN Peacemaker, <a href="https://peacemaker.un.org/madagascar-accord2maputo2009">https://peacemaker.un.org/madagascar-accord2maputo2009</a> |

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