

**Country/entity** South Sudan

**Region** Africa (excl MENA)

**Agreement name** Resolutions (Lou Peace and Reconciliation Conference)

**Date** 11 Jul 2005

**Agreement status** Multiparty signed/agreed

**Interim arrangement** Yes

**Agreement/conflict level** Intrastate/local conflict

### **Sudan Conflicts (1955 - )**

Agreements relate to several distinct dyads, and also the negotiated independence of South Sudan, and subsequent internal conflict in South Sudan. Sudan-South Sudan. The long-standing conflict between the north and the south of the country dates back to colonial times, where the British introduced a so-called 'Southern Policy', severely hampering population movements between these big regions. Immediately after gaining independence in 1956, southern movements started to fight for independence; this fight became professionalised in 1983 with the foundation of the soon internationally supported Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA). When the Islamic Front government introduced strict sharia laws in the south after it took over power in 1988 the war intensified. A decade later, the military situation reached a stalemate, enabling internationally facilitated peace negotiations to begin in 1997. After more fighting, a final negotiation push began in 2002, leading to the signing of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) in January 2005.

Sudan-South Sudan post referendum. South Sudan became independent in July 2011; since then, relations between the two countries are complicated and violent conflict led by the SPLM (North) in the Sudanese Nuba mountains region has since intensified.

Darfur. Other long-standing violent conflicts are in the east and the west of the country. In the east, the Beja Congress, established in 1957, is the spearhead of a currently 'peaceful' opposition movement. In the west, the violent conflict in Darfur intensified in the early 2000s and rapidly gained international attention, even resulting in genocide charges against leading figures of the Sudanese government. The situation on the ground is complex, with over a dozen organisations (most notably the Sudanese Liberation Movement and the Justice and Equality Movement) fighting the Sudanese government and allied groups like the Janjaweed – although all parties have switched sides on numerous occasions. Several mediation attempts have not been successful, due to the shaky commitment of the Sudanese central government and the distrust among the armed opposition.

South Sudan - internal

In December 2013, after president Salva Kiir accused opposition leader Riek Machar of attempting a coup, violent conflict broke out between government forces of the SPLM/A and anti-governmental groups. In addition, several other political militias as well as communal militias have joined the conflict. In 2015 the Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in South Sudan (ARCSS) was signed. Due to unsuccessful implementation the agreement was revitalized in 2018. In September 2019, Kiir and Machar agreed to establish a power-sharing government after struggles on forming a unity transitional government.

Close

Sudan Conflicts (1955 - )

**Stage** Framework/substantive - partial

**Conflict nature** Inter-group



**Parties**

List of Participants

Nyirol County Delegates

L Cdr. Tut Pal Luak  
A/Cdr. James Ruoy Wuor  
Major Mayang Gattuak Lon"  
Major Duoth Kun Deng  
Capt. Bul Gang Lual  
Capt. Magwen Kulang  
Capt. John Deng Pawel

Akobo County Delegates

Gordon Nyoat Rut, Assistant Commissioner  
Cdr. David Bidit Deng  
Cdr. David Rial Mat  
Cdr. James Tat Pal  
A/Cdr. Moses Chat Chol,  
Capt. Biel Gang Lual  
Capt. James Mathiang Choi  
Rev. Paul Bol Rue  
Rev. John Both Reath  
Mrs. Mary Nyakang Chol  
Rev. Peter 'Tut Pur  
Mr. Thomas Kot Keat  
Rev. Thomas Tut Chuidok  
Rev. James Dol Kuck  
Mrs. Sarah Nyanyak Wal  
Mr. Nyak Pal Deang  
Rev. Abraham Tuach Kier  
Mr. David Doyak Nhial  
Mrs. Nyaruon Kuich Thajiath  
Mr. Hoth Chan  
Mr. Yien Chol  
Mr. Choi Odier  
Chief Deng Chai Rik  
Mr. Malual Sony Kot  
Mr. Malual Jock Yok  
Mr. David Gai Deang  
Mr. Odier Obuyo  
Mr. Gator Ruot link  
Head Chief Yien Chuol Gokgok  
Mr. Chuol Baron Galuak  
Mr. Madalad Jock Deana  
Mr. Riek KaBech Tap  
Mr. Mat Chot Koiyom  
Mr. Mayiel Wal Dow  
Mrs. Nyawech Kuon Gokgok  
Mrs. Nyanouaga Luak Nyuon  
Mrs. Nyanyal Dolah Luak  
Mrs. Nyalual Leak  
Mrs. Rebeca Nyanak Wet

**Third parties**

-

**Description**

A dialogue conference between multiple ethnic communities across Jonglei state and the Upper Nile region. The agreement involves various sets of resolutions from each of the inter-community and intra-clan dialogues aimed at ending clan violence, with a final set of overall recommendations. Substantively the agreement addresses water access and grazing areas, calling for the guarantee of these pastoralist oriented allowances across all contested areas of the upper Nile region and Jonglei state. It also calls on Government and other political and military factions such as SPLA to ensure internal borders are secure and safe for people's free movement. Each of the community dialogues also recognises the overall need for disarming among communities, particularly community level militias and call for the restoration of traditional leaders and chiefs' authority as part of local governance.

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**Agreement document**

[SS\\_050711\\_Resolutions \(Luo Peace and Reconciliation Conference\).pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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**Groups****Children/youth**

Groups→Children/youth→Substantive

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict

...

5. The government or an authorized agency should facilitate the return of Lou children taken by the Murle.

6. The return of close to 500 persons taken by prophet Gai Manyuon, promising them a 'Promised Land,' should be effected as soon as possible due to their suffering.'

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

...

6. Educational opportunities should be opened for young people so that they are not idle.

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

...

31. The government or an authorized agency should facilitate the return of Lou children taken by the Mule (GOSS, PACT, NPC)

**Disabled persons**

No specific mention.

**Elderly/age**

No specific mention.

**Migrant workers**

No specific mention.

**Racial/ethnic/  
national group**

Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist

...

7. We agree to stand firm in support Lou community welfare.

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.3 Resolutions on Lou vs. Dinka Ngok

...

2. The GOSS must demarcate the Lou / Dinka Bor border and encourage relocation accordingly.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

1. Government of the South must and demarcate borders of the Lou.

2. The Lou/Nuer to return to their borders.

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

2. The Lou should be enabled to return to the border point at Pibor.(GOSS)

3. Jonglei government should not engage itself in tribal conflicts. (Jonglei State/GOSS)

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

5. A peace conference in Pajut for all Upper Nile under DOSS--this should be held by October before migrations to toch begins. (PACT )

...

14. A peace conference between Dinka Ngok and the Lou is needed. (PACT, NPC)

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

17. The Ngok should provide the Lou with an outlet to water and grazing. (Wunlit PC, PACT, NPC, Jonglei State, Unity & tipper Nile States )

18. The GOSS must demarcate the Lou / Dinka Bor border and encourage relocation accordingly.

...

20. The Lou must be provided with access to water and grazing areas. (States, GOSS)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

...

33. A canal could be dug to bring water to the Lou. (GOS, GOSS)

**Religious groups**

No specific mention.

**Indigenous people**

No specific mention.

**Other groups**

No specific mention.

**Refugees/displaced persons** Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive  
Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict  
...  
6. The return of close to 500 persons taken by prophet Gai Manyon, promising them a 'Promised Land,' should be effected as soon as possible due to their suffering.'

**Social class** No specific mention.

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## Gender

**Women, girls and gender** Page 4, E12: Recommendations,  
...  
8. No marriage without dowry  
  
Page 8, F.Annexes: Uror County Delegates,  
...  
8. Buk Mahal Muni, Women Association  
...  
11. Nyakuic Minybout, Women Association  
...  
27. Chol Lok Gai, Women Association  
28. Nyalang Puoc Hok, Women Association

**Men and boys** No specific mention.

**LGBTI** No specific mention.

**Family** Page 4, E12: Recommendations,  
...  
8. No marriage without dowry

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## State definition

**Nature of state (general)** No specific mention.

**State configuration** No specific mention.

**Self determination** No specific mention.

**Referendum** No specific mention.

**State symbols** No specific mention.

**Independence/  
secession** No specific mention.

**Accession/  
unification** No specific mention.

**Border delimitation** No specific mention.

**Cross-border  
provision** No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

**Political  
institutions (new or  
reformed)** No specific mention.

**Elections** No specific mention.

**Electoral  
commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties  
reform** No specific mention.

**Civil society** No specific mention.



**Traditional/  
religious leaders**

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.1. Resolutions Arising from the "Genesis of the Lou Conflict"

1. Lou leaders should be reconciled themselves

...

5. The White Army should be disarmed and powers of Lou Chiefs restored.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

...

5. The leaders of Lou/Jikany to resolve problems and decide to live in harmony. To solve political motivation in murder and looting of Community property.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

1. Chiefs should have more authority for settling disputes

2. Chiefs should take a more active role in solving these conflicts.

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

9. Government should require all church personnel to join the SPLA or pay cattle as a fine (Jonglei state is shared with with Dinka Bor to the disadvantage of the Lou (Jonglei State! GOSS)

...

13. Lou leaders should attend the meetings in Lou area or Akobo. If this is not possible they can mobilize resources and take us where they want to meet, either in Khartoum or Nairobi, but we need a meeting with them! (Lou Leaders I Politicians)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

...

26. All concerned should preach peace. (Community Leaders)

**Public  
administration**

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

...

5. All administrative authorities / officials should preach peace in all their daily activities.

**Constitution**

No specific mention.

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**Power sharing**

**Political power  
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Territorial power  
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Economic power  
sharing**

No specific mention.

**Military power  
sharing**

No specific mention.

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**Human rights and equality**

**Human rights/RoL general** Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts  
 ...  
 8. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict  
 ...  
 7. Put security forces in these areas to restore law and order.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict  
 ...  
 5. GOSS and local authority should take charge and maintain law/ order.  
 6. There are three outposts along the Gawaari Lou border and security forces should be established there to maintain law / order.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict  
 ...  
 8. Law and order, peace and security by GOSS

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,  
 ...  
 15. Police and Soldiers will need to be deployed to maintain law and order.(States / GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,  
 ...  
 23. Government Police and soldiers must be deployed to maintain law and order to protect civilians. (GOSS )  
 ...  
 25. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order. (GOSS, States)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,  
 ...  
 35. GOSS and local authority should take charge and maintain law/ order.  
 36. Them are three outposts along the Gawaar/ Lou border and security forces should be established there to maintain law / order. (GOSS, States)

**Bill of rights/similar** No specific mention.

**Treaty incorporation** No specific mention.

**Civil and political rights** Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Freedom of association  
 Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist  
 ...  
 3. The CPA should guarantee freedom of choice to join SPLM GOS.

**Socio-economic rights** No specific mention.

## Rights related issues

<b>Citizenship</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Democracy</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Detention procedures</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Media and communication</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Mobility/access</b>	<p>Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist</p> <p>...</p> <p>6. We hereby resolve to halt hostilities against each other, ensure free movement, and build confidence among ourselves.</p> <p>Page 4, E12: Recommendations,</p> <p>...</p> <p>4. Guarantee safe and free movement to and from toch.(States &amp; GOSS)</p>
<b>Protection measures</b>	<p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians</p> <p>Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts</p> <p>...</p> <p>9. Government act to protect civilians and disarm everyone.</p> <p>Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict</p> <p>...</p> <p>4. GOS should now be providing protection for civilians'</p> <p>Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict</p> <p>...</p> <p>2. Protection of civilians by the Government of Sudan</p> <p>Page 5, E12: Recommendations,</p> <p>...</p> <p>23. Government Police and soldiers must be deployed to maintain law and order to protect civilians. (GOSS )</p> <p>Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,</p> <p>...</p> <p>34. GOS should now be providing protection for civilians.</p>
<b>Other</b>	No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

**NHRI** No specific mention.

**Regional or international human rights institutions** No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

**Criminal justice and emergency law** No specific mention.

**State of emergency provisions** No specific mention.

**Judiciary and courts** No specific mention.

**Prisons and detention** No specific mention.

**Traditional Laws** No specific mention.

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

**Development or socio-economic reconstruction** Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development  
Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting  
...  
6. Educational opportunities should be opened for young people so that they are not idle.  
7. Creation of jobs and other development activities will keep people busy.  
Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction  
Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts  
...  
11. Government should establish a path/canal to loch and watering points  
  
Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict  
1. Establish more water points  
  
Page 5, E12: Recommendations,  
...  
27. Government should establish a path/canal to toch and watering points (GOS, GOSS)

**National economic plan** No specific mention.

**Natural resources** No specific mention.

**International funds** No specific mention.

**Business** No specific mention.

**Taxation** No specific mention.

**Banks** No specific mention.

**Land, property and environment**

- Land reform/rights** Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management  
Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts  
...  
4. Some grazing land (toch) must be allocated for Lou use.
- Pastoralist/  
nomadism rights** Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.3 Resolutions on Lou vs. Dinka Ngok  
...  
4. The Lou stand willing to should graze their herds in the toch in harmony with their neighbours.
- Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts  
...  
4. Some grazing land (toch) must be allocated for Lou use.  
...  
6. Lou/Neighbours should graze in toch in harmony
- Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict  
1. GOS should establish/guarantee a path to toch / We need a passage to toch
- Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict  
...  
3. Sharing grazing land in harmony
- Page 4, E12: Recommendations,  
...  
5. A peace conference in Pajut for all Upper Nile under DOSS--this should be held by October before migrations to toch begins. (PACT )
- Page 4, E12: Recommendations,  
...  
17. The Ngok should provide the Lou with an outlet to water and grazing. (Wunlit PC, PACT, NPC, Jonglei State, Unity & tipper Nile States )  
18. The GOSS must demarcate the Lou / Dinka Bor border and encourage relocation accordingly.  
...  
20. The Lou must be provided with access to water and grazing areas. (States, GOSS)
- Page 5, E12: Recommendations,  
...  
27. Government should establish a path/canal to toch and watering points (GOS, GOSS)
- Cultural heritage** No specific mention.



**Environment**

No specific mention.

**Water or riparian rights or access**

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

...

11. Government should establish a path/canal to loch and watering points

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict

1. GOS should establish/guarantee a path to toch / We need a passage to toch

2. A canal could be dug to bring water to the Lou.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict

...

7. We need to be shown a method to harvest rain water

8. Water that has been blockaded (dammed?) at Panpi and Yonne should be open

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

1. Establish more water points

...

4. Sharing water resources

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

17. The Ngok should provide the Lou with an outlet to water and grazing. (Vvunlit PC, PACT, NPC, Jonglei State, Unity & tipper Nile States)

...

20. The Lou must be provided with access to water and grazing areas. (States, GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

...

27. Government should establish a path/canal to toch and watering points (GOS, GOSS)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

...

33. A canal could be dug to bring water to the Lou. (GOS, GOSS)

...

37. We need to be shown a method to harvest rain water (PACT, NPC, NGOs)

38. Water that has been blockaded (dammed?) at Panpi and Yarncel should be open (GOSS)

## Security sector

### Security Guarantees

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist

...

2. The Six protocols of the CPA should be used to guarantee security.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

...

8. Law and order, peace and security by GOSS

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

21. The SPLM/A must take immediate security action as many have been dishonoured. (GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

...

29. Government security forces should be established at Bien, Dub Marrow, Wickol and Biel Deng (GOSS, States)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

...

36. There are three outposts along the Gawaar/ Lou border and security forces should be established there to maintain law / order. (GOSS, States)

### Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist

...

6. We hereby resolve to halt hostilities against each other, ensure free movement, and build confidence among ourselves.

**Police**

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

...

8. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

7. There should be border police (States & GOSS)

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

15. Police and Soldiers will need to be deployed to maintain law and order.(States / GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

...

23. Government Police and soldiers must be deployed to maintain law and order to protect civilians. (GOSS )

...

25. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order. (GOSS, States)

**Armed forces**

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.1. Resolutions Arising from the "Genesis of the Lou Conflict"

...

3. Lou community should demand of GOS sufficient forces for law and order.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

...

8. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict

...

3. Government security forces should be established at Biem, Duk Manreng, Pading, Wickol and Biel Deng.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict

...

7. Put security forces in these areas to restore law and order.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict

...

6. There are three outposts along the Gawaari Lou border and security forces should be established there to maintain law / order.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict

...

9. Place forces in Luor Bieldong

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

...

10. Government of SS should collect all soldiers (Lou/Jikany) to join the army

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

15. Police and Soldiers will need to be deployed to maintain law and order. (States / GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

...

23. Government Police and soldiers must be deployed to maintain law and order to protect civilians. (GOSS )

...

25. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order. (GOSS, States)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

...

36. There are three outposts along the Gawaar/ Lou border and security forces should be established there to maintain law / order. (GOSS, States)

...

39. Place forces in Luor Bieldong (GOSS, States)

...

42. Government of SS should collect all soldiers (Lou/Jikany) to return to barracks. (GOSS, States)

43. GOS must do something about the proliferation of guns and disarm the White Army

**DDR**

Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.1. Resolutions Arising from the "Genesis of the Lou Conflict"

...

4. Soldiers who deserted the movement should be recalled
5. The White Army should be disarmed and powers of Lou Chiefs restored.
6. Disarmament should be comprehensive as neighbours are also armed.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

...

9. Government act to protect civilians and disarm everyone.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict

...

8. Consider disarming the Murle

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

...

7. Disarm the white army

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

...

3. GOS must do something about the proliferation of guns and disarm the White Army.

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

...

32. Consider disarming the Murle (GOSS, Jonglei State )

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

...

40. Disarm the white army (GOSS, States).

...

42. Government of SS should collect all soldiers (Lou/Jikany) to return to barracks. (GOSS, States)

43. GOS must do something about the proliferation of guns and disarm the White Army (GOSS, States).

**Intelligence services**

No specific mention.

**Parastatal/rebel  
and opposition  
group forces**

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.1. Resolutions Arising from the "Genesis of the Lou Conflict"

...

4. Soldiers who deserted the movement should be recalled
5. The White Army should be disarmed and powers of Lou Chiefs restored.

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist

...

4. Forces of South Sudan (New Sudan) should be treated as one army .
5. All the forces of the SPDF, SPLM and SSLM should support the CPA.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

...

7. SPLM/A must take immediate action as there have been many meetings of those conflicts with no remedy.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

...

10. Government of SS should collect all soldiers (Lou/Jikany) to join the army

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

...

3. GOS must do something about the proliferation of guns and disarm the White Army.

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

9. Government should require all church personnel to join the SPLA or pay cattle as a fine (Jonglei state is shared with Dinka Bor to the disadvantage of the Lou (Jonglei State! GOSS)

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

21. The SPLM/A must take immediate security action as many have been dishonoured. (GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

...

24. SPLM/A must take immediate action as there have been many meetings of those conflicts with no remedy. (GOSS, States)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

...

40. Disarm the white army (GOSS, States).

...

43. GOS must do something about the proliferation of guns and disarm the White Army (GOSS, States).

44. Government should organize a peace conference focusing on the White Army. (GOSS/PACT/NPC) The Lou logically reason that the CPA's biggest dividend should be law and order.

<b>Withdrawal of foreign forces</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Corruption</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Crime/organised crime</b>	<p>Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.3 Resolutions on Lou vs. Dinka Ngok 1.The murders of Lou traders by the Ngok should be resolved</p> <p>Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict ... 5. The leaders of Lou/Jikany to resolve problems and decide to live in harmony. To solve political motivation in murder and looting of Community property.</p>
<b>Drugs</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Terrorism</b>	No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

<b>Transitional justice general</b>	<p>Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict ... 5. The leaders of Lou/Jikany to resolve problems and decide to live in harmony. To solve political motivation in murder and looting of Community property.</p>
<b>Amnesty/pardon</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Courts</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Mechanism</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Prisoner release</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Vetting</b>	No specific mention.

<b>Victims</b>	<p>Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.3 Resolutions on Lou vs. Dinka Ngok 1.The murders of Lou traders by the Ngok should be resolved</p> <p>Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict ... 5. The government or an authorized agency should facilitate the return of Lou children taken by the Murle. 6. The return of close to 500 persons taken by prophet Gai Manyuon, promising them a 'Promised Land,' should be effected as soon as possible due to their suffering.'</p> <p>Page 5, E.12: Recommendations, ... 31. The government or an authorized agency should facilitate the return of Lou children taken by the Mule (GOSS, PACT, NPC)</p>
<b>Missing persons</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Reparations</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Reconciliation</b>	<p>Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist 1. The Lou community resolves to come and stay together regardless of any difference</p>

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## Implementation

<b>UN signatory</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Other international signatory</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Referendum for agreement</b>	No specific mention.
<b>International mission/force/ similar</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Enforcement mechanism</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Related cases</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Source</b>	<a href="https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/report/55462/sudan-local-militias-causing-havoc-south-cpmt">https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/report/55462/sudan-local-militias-causing-havoc-south-cpmt</a>

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