#### Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X https://test.pax.peaceagreements.org/

**Country/entity** Central African Republic

**Region** Africa (excl MENA)

**Agreement name** Feuille de Route

**Date** 19 Dec 2017

Agreement status Multiparty signed/agreed

**Interim** Yes

arrangement

Agreement/conflict Intrastate/local conflict

level

#### Central African Republic Conflicts (1996 - )

The Central African Republic conflict is one of a set of regionally connected conflicts addressed by the African Great Lakes process. After the country gained independence from France in 1960 it has been ruled by a sequence of autocratic leaders that principally gained power through coups. Since the mid-1990s several waves of internal conflict took place in the Central African Republic, primarily along tribal, and later-on increasingly sectarian, lines. In 1996 and 1997, French troops and soldiers from neighbouring countries intervened to end a mutiny in the capital, Bangui, by factions of the army. The fighting was predominantly along tribal lines, with southern tribes in revolt against the 'northern' government. A UN mission was installed in 1998 to secure the truce. After General Bozizé took control of the country after several coup attempts in 2003, a 'bush war' began led by armed opposition forces. From late 2006 onward, government troops with French military support severely weakened the rebels. Following this, a number of agreements were signed during 2007-2008, but not all factions have accepted them. In 2011, Bozizé was re-elected in supposedly fraudulent elections, which resulted in a new wave of uprisings. Séléka, an alliance of northern rebel groups, took over parts of the country and forced Bozizé to agree to a power-sharing deal. However, after this agreement broke down, Séléka took control of Bangui and Bozizé had to flee the country in 2013. Leader of Séléka, Michel Djotodia, took office and officially disbanded Séléka. However, continual violence between ex-Séléka groups and opposing militias, collectively known as 'anti-balaka', persisted and Djotodia was forced to resign less than a year later. Catherine Samba-Panza was installed as interim president until Faustin Archange Touadéra was elected in January 2016. In February 2019 an agreement was signed between the government and fourteen armed groups, including ex-Seleka groups, committed to disarmament. However, violence between ex-Seleka groups and anti-balaka continues.

Close

Central African Republic Conflicts (1996 -

)

**Stage** Framework/substantive - partial

Conflict nature Inter-group

**Peace process** CAR: African Initiative (and related) Process

**Parties** Groupe armé: DAMANE Zakaria

Autodéfense: NDOUMBA Theophile MLCJ: Gal. ACHAFI DAOUD AS SABOUR

Coordination de la Société civile: Placide MOKOSSEAMA

Jeunesse: HASANE Adam Sallet
OFCA: NOURA ABATCHOU Lydie
Conseil des sages: DALKIA Gilbert
Comité de sensibilisation: MATAR CHAIB

**Third parties** Plateforme Religieuse:

Pasteur OLFETE André Imam ABOUBAKAR SIDIK Abb POUNABA Ephrem

Témoins:

Préfet de la Haute: Thierry E BINGUINENDJI

S/P de Bria: YOUNOUS MOUSSA S/P de Yalinga: SACKO Edmond

Délégation Spéciale de Bria: HIBRAHIM CHAIBOU Commandant de Compagnie: YOUNOUS GABDJA Chef de Bureau MINUSCA: IMTIAZ Hussein

**Description** Short provincial agreement that provides includes provisions related to demilitarisation

and freedom of goods and people, but also: Return of displaced people; Prohibition of imprisonment and torture of any person without distinction; prohibition of the use of

Motorola as a mean of communication.

**Agreement** CF\_19122017\_Feuille de Route\_tr.pdf (opens in new tab) | Download PDF

document

**Agreement** CF\_19122017\_Feuille\_de\_Route.pdf (opens in new tab)

document (original

language)

**Groups** 

**Children/youth** No specific mention.

**Disabled persons** No specific mention.

**Elderly/age** No specific mention.

**Migrant workers** No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/ national group No specific mention.

**Religious groups** 

Groups→Religious groups→Rhetorical

Page 1,

1: To solemnly commit to the free movement of people and goods, Christians and Muslims throughout Haute-Kotto in general and the city of Bria in particular

**Indigenous people** No specific mention.

Other groups

No specific mention.

**Refugees/displaced** Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical

persons

Page 1,

Considering the serious health situation in the IDP sites

Page 1,

7: To liberate all occupied houses and to facilitate the return of displaced persons to their

respective neighborhoods

**Social class** 

No specific mention.

### Gender

Women, girls and

Page 2, Signatory:

gender

OFCA: NOURA ABATCHOU Lydie

Men and boys

No specific mention.

**LGBTI** 

No specific mention.

**Family** 

Page 1,

9: To raise awareness amongst parents and students to push for a successful resumption

of school activities

# **State definition**

**Nature of state** 

No specific mention.

(general)

**State configuration** No specific mention.

**Self determination** No specific mention.

**Referendum** No specific mention.

**State symbols** No specific mention.

Independence/

secession

No specific mention.

Accession/

unification

No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

**Cross-border** 

provision

No specific mention.

#### Governance

**Political** No specific mention.

institutions (new or

reformed)

**Elections** No specific mention.

Electoral

commission

No specific mention.

Political parties reform

No specific mention.

**Civil society** 

Page 1,

6: To promote the free movement of vehicles and humanitarian personnel and

organizations of the civil society.

Traditional/

No specific mention.

religious leaders

**Public** Page 1,

**administration** 8: To promote the resumption of all state civil services activities

**Constitution** No specific mention.

# **Power sharing**

**Political power** 

sharing

No specific mention.

**Territorial power** 

sharing

No specific mention.

**Economic power** 

sharing

No specific mention.

**Military power** 

sharing

No specific mention.

# **Human rights and equality**

**Human rights/RoL** No specific mention.

general

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

**Treaty** 

No specific mention.

incorporation

Civil and political

No specific mention.

rights

**Socio-economic** 

No specific mention.

rights

## **Rights related issues**

Citizenship No specific mention.

**Democracy** No specific mention.

**Detention** Page 1,

procedures 4: To prohibit the imprisonment and torture of any person without distinction (civilian as

well as armed)

**Media and** Rights related issues→Media and communication→Governance of media

communication Page 1,

5: To prohibit the use of MOTOROLA as a means of communication in the city

**Mobility/access** 

Page 1,

1: To solemnly commit to the free movement of people and goods, Christians and Muslims throughout Haute-Kotto in general and the city of Bria in particular

Page 1,

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{6}}\xspace$  To promote the free movement of vehicles and humanitarian personnel and

organizations of the civil society.

Page 1,

10: To promote the free movement of MINUSCA and support its actions

Protection measures

Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians

Page 1,

4: To prohibit the imprisonment and torture of any person without distinction (civilian as

well as armed)

**Other** No specific mention.

# **Rights institutions**

**NHRI** No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions

No specific mention.

#### **Justice sector reform**

 $\label{lem:criminal justice and No specific mention.} \textbf{Criminal justice and No specific mention.}$ 

emergency law

**State of emergency** No specific mention.

provisions

**Judiciary and** 

No specific mention.

courts

**Prisons and** 

No specific mention.

detention

**Traditional Laws** No specific mention.

## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

**Development or** 

No specific mention.

socio-economic reconstruction

**National economic** No specific mention.

plan

Natural resources

No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Page 1,

**Business** 

1: To solemnly commit to the free movement of people and goods, Christians and Muslims throughout Haute-Kotto in general and the city of Bria in particular

**Taxation** No specific mention.

**Banks** No specific mention.

# Land, property and environment

**Land reform/rights** Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Property return and restitution

Page 1,

7: To liberate all occupied houses and to facilitate the return of displaced persons to their

respective neighborhoods

Pastoralist/

No specific mention.

nomadism rights

**Cultural heritage** No specific mention.

**Environment** No specific mention.

Water or riparian

No specific mention.

rights or access

**Security sector** 

Security

No specific mention.

**Guarantees** 

Ceasefire No specific mention. **Police** No specific mention.

**Armed forces** Page 1,

2: To prohibit the carrying of weapons and wearing of military uniform throughout the

prefecture, except with authorization from a hierarchical officer

**DDR** Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions

Page 1,

2: To prohibit the carrying of weapons and wearing of military uniform throughout the

prefecture, except with authorization from a hierarchical officer

3: To invite all autodefense groups and all armed persons to lay down their weapons

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel

Page 1,

and opposition group forces

3: To invite all autodefense groups and all armed persons to lay down their weapons

Withdrawal of foreign forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

**Crime/organised** 

No specific mention.

crime

**Drugs** No specific mention.

**Terrorism** No specific mention.

## **Transitional justice**

**Transitional justice** No specific mention.

general

**Amnesty/pardon** No specific mention.

**Courts** No specific mention.

**Mechanism** No specific mention.

**Prisoner release** No specific mention.

**Vetting** No specific mention.

**Victims** No specific mention.

**Missing persons** No specific mention.

**Reparations** No specific mention.

**Reconciliation** No specific mention.

# **Implementation**

**UN signatory** Witnesses

Minusca Office Manager: IMTIAZ Hussein

Other international No specific mention.

signatory

Referendum for

No specific mention.

agreement

**International** Page 1,

mission/force/

similar

10: To promote the free movement of MINUSCA and support its actions

**Enforcement** Page 1,

mechanism 11: Any violations of this course of action will result in sanctions for the offending party

**Related cases** No specific mention.

**Source** On file with author.