

Country/entity	Mali Azawad
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Pacte de non agression avec arret immediat des hostilites
Date	27 Aug 2014
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes

Agreement/conflict level Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Tuareg Wars (1962 -)

Mali-Azawad

The nomadic Tuareg in the north of Mali maintained a long-standing revolt against a government traditionally dominated by southern politicians shortly after Mali became independent from France in 1960. The uprisings focused in and around the Azawad region, north of Timbuktu. After several outbreaks of violence during the 1980s, violence peaked with the 1990 outbreak of the Tuareg Rebellion. Following an initial defeat by the Malian Armed Forces, reparations by the government of Alpha Konare included the creation of the self-governing Kidal region. Violence in 1994 died down following peace between moderates on both sides in 1995 and a negotiated peace agreement. Violence continued due to a lack of integration by combatants, but it was not until 2011 that the situation again escalated in the aftermath of the Arab Spring and the disintegration of Libya, which resulted in a heavy inflow of small arms, and the increased involvement by Algeria. In January 2012, the National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (MNLA) together with several other groups took full control of the region. Disputes on how to handle the situation led to a military coup against President Touré in March 2012 that, in turn, resulted in further turmoil. The MNLA declared the independence of Azawad, but soon lost control of most of the territory to radical Islamist militias including Ansar Dine. A French intervention in January 2013 paved the way for a UN mission, which was established in April of that year. In June 2015 multiple declarations culminated in a final agreement between several Azawad-affiliated groups, including MNLA, and the government of Mali to end hostilities. However, inadequate implementation of the agreement results in continual armed confrontations between pro-government militias, Azawad-affiliated groups, dissidents of Azawad-affiliated groups, ethnically oriented groups, and increasingly since 2017, radical Islamist militias.

Niger-Air-Azawad

In 1990 the nomadic Tuareg in northern Niger explicitly sought greater political autonomy following decades of grievances on local political exclusion. With the first armed group Air and Azawad Liberation Front (FLAA) to be established in 1991, fighting between 1990 to 1995 took place largely in the Air Mountains. A short-lived truce was agreed in 1994 between the Niger Government and the Tuareg umbrella organisation Coordination of Armed Resistance (CRA), later called Organisation of Armed Resistance (ORA). Another accord was signed in April 1995 in Ouagadougou with various other Tuareg groups and some Toubou, the last signing in 1998. After ten years of relative peace, Movement of Nigeriens for Justice (MNJ) reinvigorated conflicts in 2007 following little follow up by the Nigerienne government on the signed peace agreements.

Close

Tuareg Wars (1962 -)

Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Mali-Azawad Inter-Azawad peace process

Parties

Le Haut Conseil pour l'Unité l'Azawad (HCUA)
 Alghabass Ag Intalla
 Secrétaire General

Le Mouvement Arabe de l'Azawad (MAA)
 de la plateforme d'Alger du 14 juin 2014
 Mohamed Lamine Ould Sidatti
 Secrétaire General

La Coordination des Mouvements et Forces Patriotiques de Resistances II (CMFPR2)
 Ibrahim Kantao
 President

Le Mouvement National de Libération de l'Azawad (MNLA)
 Bilal Ag Acharif
 Secrétaire General

Le Mouvement Arabe de l'Azawad (MAA)
 de la Déclaration d'Alger du 9 juin 2014
 Ahmed Ould Sidi Mohamed
 Secrétaire General

La Coalition du Peuple pour l'Azawad (CPA) Ibrahim Ag Mohamed Assaleh President

Third parties -

Description -

Agreement document [ML_140827_PactedNon-agression_EN.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [ML_140827_Non-agression_Pact.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical
Page 1, Article 2:
To pursue together the fight for the defence of the legitimate rights of the people of Azawad/North Mali, including by armed conflict if necessary,...

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

**Accession/
unification** No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

**Cross-border
provision** No specific mention.

Governance

**Political
institutions (new or
reformed)** No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

**Electoral
commission** No specific mention.

**Political parties
reform** No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

**Traditional/
religious leaders** No specific mention.

**Public
administration** No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

**Political power
sharing** No specific mention.

**Territorial power
sharing** No specific mention.

**Economic power
sharing** No specific mention.

**Military power
sharing** No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians
Page 1, Article 7:
To facilitate everywhere in Azawad/North Mali the free movement of persons and goods throughout the territory and to ensure their protection,

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 1, Article 7:
To facilitate everywhere in Azawad/North Mali the free movement of persons and goods throughout the territory and to ensure their protection,

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

**Parastatal/rebel
and opposition
group forces**

Page 1, Article 3:

To refrain from participation in any harmful political and/or military actions against the movements and populations of Azawad/North Mali regardless of the person behind or origin of the actions,

Page 1, Article 4:

The establishment of a management committee in the event of a dispute, the composition of which will be left to the discretion of the movements' leaders. The work of the management committee shall end with the resolution of the dispute which constitutes the subject of their establishment.

Page 1, Article 5:

In the event of the violation of this current pact by one of the undersigned members, that member will face the opposition of all the other members.

Page 1, Article 8:

To deploy joint high-level missions on the ground for the consolidation of the present pact, henceforth the definitive agreement,

Page 2, Article 9:

The establishment of a monitoring commission composed of two representatives per undersigned movement.

Page 2, Article 10:

In the event of aggression against one or several of the undersigned members by an external actor, the latter will face the opposition of all the undersigned members in a coalition.

**Withdrawal of
foreign forces**

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

**Crime/organised
crime**

No specific mention.

Drugs

No specific mention.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

**Transitional justice
general** No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/ similar Page 2, Article 11:
To call on the support of the mediation team, the MINUSMA, BARKHANE and other partners for the implementation of the present pact.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue:

<http://www.hdcentre.org/>
