

Country/entity	Indonesia Aceh
Region	Asia and Pacific
Agreement name	Second Meeting of the Joint Forum, Switzerland, 5-6 August 2000
Date	6 Aug 2000
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict

Indonesian Conflicts (1976 -)

Aceh Conflict (1976 -)

After a decade of increasing grievances against the centralist tendencies of the Suharto-government, the Free Aceh Movement (GAM) started a military campaign in 1976 for the independence of the province in the far northeast of the Indonesian archipelago. After near defeat in 1979, GAM regained strength with Libyan support and the heaviest fighting occurred during the late 1980s when the Indonesian military intensified its violent counter-insurgency policies. The devastating tsunami in December 2004 effectively destroyed Aceh's infrastructure and severely reduced the operational capabilities of GAM. This weakening led to a signed peace agreement in August 2005, facilitated by the Finish NGO CMI Peace Negotiations.

Indonesia-Moluccas Conflict (1999-2002)

The fall of Suharto in 1997 sparked off a number of conflicts across Indonesia. In the Moluccas region, the administrative division was divided into Moluccas and North Moluccas, thereby exacerbating a conflict characterised by communal and sectarian divisions. In part these divisions were a result of an official government transmigration programme running from late 1960s onwards that spurred conflict over resources, including land. Faith-based militias were generally responsible for the fighting from 1999 until 2002, including Laskar Jihad, and human rights abuses were committed by both sides. Opportunistic crime was also responsible for of the violence. The military campaign by Lashkar Islam was aimed to displacing Christian residents. One such event was the expulsion of the Christian residents of the Banda Islands in April 1999. The conflict ended with the signing of the Malino II Accord on 13 February 2002.

Close

Indonesian Conflicts (1976 -)

Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Indonesia-Aceh peace process

Parties	Joint Forum (Indonesian Govt, Free Aceh Movement)
Third parties	Facilitator: Henry Dunant Centre (signatory)
Description	Account of second meeting of ceasefire monitoring body. Addressing needs of IDPs prioritised.

Agreement document	ID_000806_Second Meeting of the Joint Forum, Switzerland, 5-6 August 2000.pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF
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Groups

Children/youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive
Page 1, II. Directives
A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action
... 2. Joint Forum recommends that the members of the JCHA focus on practical measures to ensure the swift delivery of humanitarian assistance, especially of aid to IDPs. Specifically, the Joint Forum instructs the JCHA to:

Page 2, II. Directives
B. Directive made in relation to the Joint Committee on Security Modalities
1. The Joint Forum instructs the Joint Committee on Security Modalities (JCSM) to:
a) Address the IDP issue as a matter of urgency. in particular, increase the number of joint visits to the field in collaboration with the JCHA in order to escort IDPs back to their homes in a voluntary, safe and secure manner

Page 3, II. Directives
B. Directive made in relation to the Joint Committee on Security Modalities
... 2. The Joint Forum instructs the JCSM Monitoring Team to:
... d) Investigate the causes of displacement with regard to IDPs

Page 3, II. Directives
C. Directives made with regard to the Humanitarian Pause in general:²⁸
1. The Joint Forum encourages both Joint Committees and Monitoring Teams need to work within a common framework, especially in regard to the issue of IDPs.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.
Cross-border provision	No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society

Page 2, II. Directives
A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action
... 4. The Joint Forum encourages HDC to:
a) Strengthen its efforts to mobilize funding for humanitarian assistance

Page 2, II. Directives
B. Directive made in relation to the Joint Committee on Security Modalities
1. The Joint Forum instructs the Joint Committee on Security Modalities (JCSM) to:
... f) Investigate, in consultation with the Henry Dunant Centre (HDC), how the logistic and administrative requirements in Paragraph 1 of the Security Modalities report of 31 July 2000 can be provided for the Joint Committee

Page 2, II. Directives
B. Directive made in relation to the Joint Committee on Security Modalities
... 2. The Joint Forum instructs the JCSM Monitoring Team to:
... c) Prepare, with the support from HDC, and use a standard reporting format

**Traditional/
religious leaders** No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication	<p>Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles Page 2, II. Directives A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action ... 2. ... d) Jointly publicise humanitarian aid activities co-ordinated by the JCHA</p> <p>ge 2, II. Directives B. Directive made in relation to the Joint Committee on Security Modalities 1. The Joint Forum instructs the Joint Committee on Security Modalities (JCSM) to: ... e) Jointly develop and implement a greater degree of socialization, especially in regard to media relations</p>
Mobility/access	<p>Page 2, II. Directives A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action ... 2. ... c) Ensure the unhindered access of humanitarian aid endorsed with a Stamp of Guarantee by the JCHA to those in need- whatever the source or implementing agency- as mandated in the Joint Understanding, Article 3, Section B</p> <p>Page 2, II. Directives A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action ... 3. The Joint Forum also instructs the JCHA Monitoring Team to: ... b) Report on any blockages of the delivery of humanitarian aid</p>
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance
Page 1, I. Preamble
... The Joint Forum expressed again its appreciation for the continued efforts and work of the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action (JCHA), the Joint Committee on Security Modalities (JCSM) and the Monitoring Teams. in addition, the Joint Forum takes note of the Report of the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action, and the Report of the Joint Committee on Security Modalities.

Page 1, II. Directives

A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action
1. The Joint Forum takes note of and is in agreement with the observations and recommendations on the problems faced by the JCHA with regard to co-ordinating humanitarian assistance cited in chapters four and five of the report of the JCHA.

Page 1, II. Directives

A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action
... 2. ... a) As stated in the Joint Understanding, Article 3, Section B, and the Directive No. 1, Chapter II, Section A, Paragraph b, co-ordinate and channel all existing and future humanitarian assistance to those in need

Page 1, II. Directives

A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action
... 2. ... b) Reiterate and demonstrate the JCHA's commitment to the principle of neutrality with regard to the distribution and co-ordination of humanitarian aid

Page 2, II. Directives

A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action
... 2. ... e) Develop a proposal for expanding JCHA's presence in the and to submit this proposal to the Joint Forum

Page 2, II. Directives

A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action
... 3. The Joint Forum also instructs the JCHA Monitoring Team to:
a) Strengthen its activities, with the support of HDC, to fulfil its mandated role as stated in the Joint Understanding, Article 3, Section B
...

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds Page 2:

4. The Joint Forum encourages HDC to:

. a) Strengthen its efforts to mobilize funding for humanitarian assistance

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

**Pastoralist/
nomadism rights** No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

**Water or riparian
rights or access** No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 2, II. Directives

A. Directives made in relation to the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action
... 5. The Joint Forum condemns any parties involved in the alleged acts of food or cigarette poisoning which has been brought to its attention due to the detrimental effect of such actions on the success of the Humanitarian Pause.

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments

Page 1, I. Preamble

... The Joint Forum expressed again its appreciation for the continued efforts and work of the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action (JCHA), the Joint Committee on Security Modalities (JCSM) and the Monitoring Teams. In addition, the Joint Forum takes note of the Report of the Joint Committee on Humanitarian Action, and the Report of the Joint Committee on Security Modalities.

Page 2, II. Directives

B. Directive made in relation to the Joint Committee on Security Modalities

1. The Joint Forum instructs the Joint Committee on Security Modalities (JCSM) to:

... c) Report on the follow-up to recommendations in the Monitoring Team

d) Prepare and present proposals on how to effectively expand its presence in the field

Page 2, II. Directives

B. Directive made in relation to the Joint Committee on Security Modalities

... 2. The Joint Forum instructs the JCSM Monitoring Team to:

[Summary] Clause outlines responsibilities of the JCSM Monitoring Team.

Police

No specific mention.

Armed forces

No specific mention.

DDR

No specific mention.

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces

No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime

No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue; on file with author
